# **Receiving Torah in the Face of Trauma**

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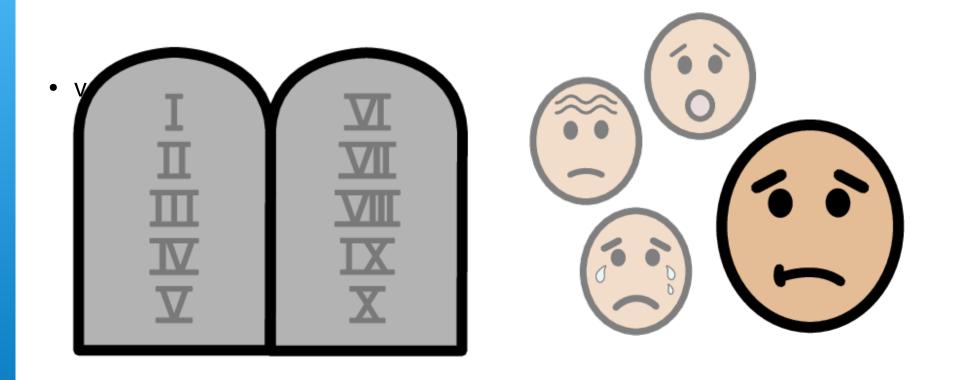
#### It's about to be Shavuot



#### We celebrate accepting the Torah

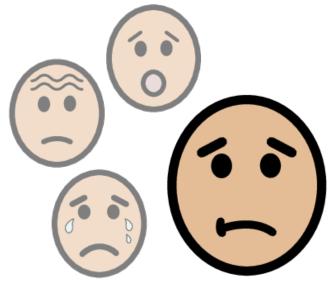


# What do we do with that in traumatic times?



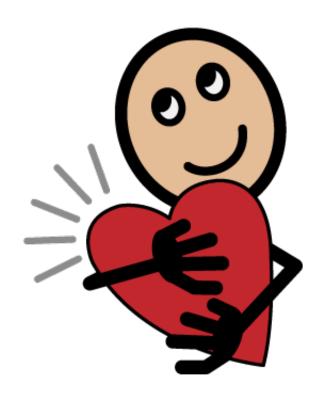
# What trauma means — and what it doesn't

- Trauma changes us, often permanently.
- We are still ourselves.
- We can still do things.
- We can still learn.
- We can still love.
- We can still do right by one another.

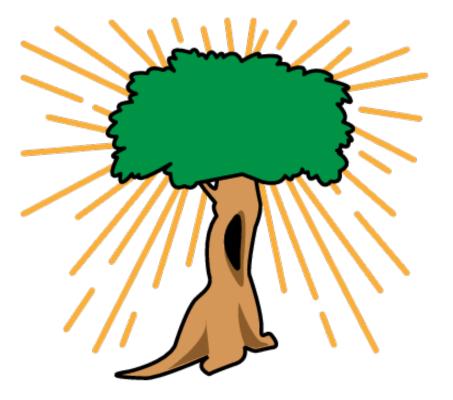


# Choosing love, acceptance, and respect

- We're changing, and our community is changing.
- We are still Jewish community.
- We are still operating within Jewish tradition.
- The Torah still belongs to us.
- We can do this.



#### She is a tree of life to all who hold fast to her



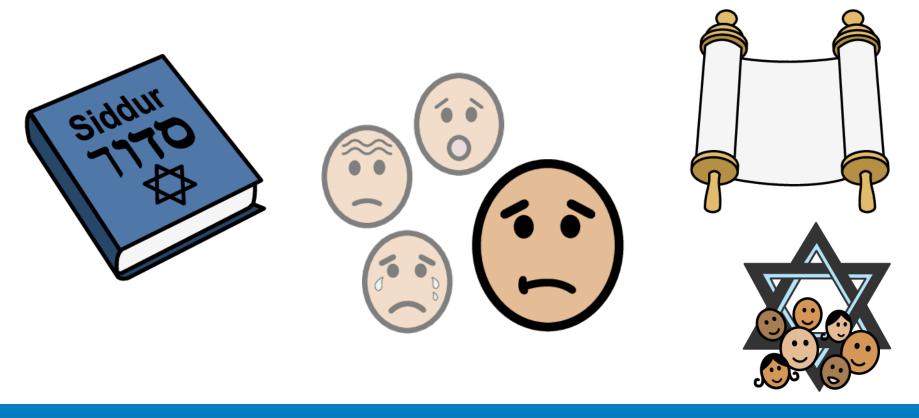
#### Trauma has always been with us

- Generational trauma.
- New collective trauma.
- Individual trauma.



# The Torah knows about trauma

Trauma and response to trauma are interwoven with our tradition



#### We can't go back; we can go forward

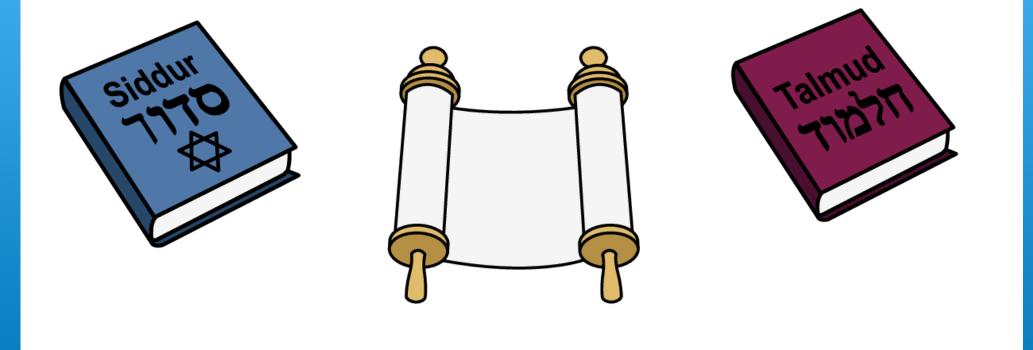


#### "A time to remember the Exodus from Egypt"





# Finding liturgy and text that speaks to you and your community



# **Reading the book of Ruth on Shavuot**

Ruth 1:8 ¶ But Naomi said to her two daughters-in-law, "Turn back, each of you to her mother's house. May YHVH deal kindly with you, as you have dealt with the dead and with me!
Ruth 1:9 May YHVH grant that each of you find security in the house of a husband!" And she kissed them farewell. They broke into weeping
Ruth 1:10 and said to her, "No, we will return with you to your people."

נַלּשֶׁהַ לְבְיָה שִׁׁבְנָה אשָׁה לְבֵית כַלּשֶׁיה לֵכְנָה שִׁׁבְנָה אשָׁה לְבֵית אִםְּה יַעֲשֶׁה [יַעַשׂ] יְהוָה עִםְכֶם הָשֶׁד כַּאֲשֶׁר עֲשִׁיתֵם עִם־הַמֵּתֵים הֶסֶד כַּאֲשֶׁר עֲשִׁיתֵם עִם־הַמֵּתֵים וְעִמָּדִי וְעַמָּדִי בְאַשֶׁר וְיָהוָה לְכֶם וּמְצֵאן מְנוּחָה אשָׁה בֵּית אישָה וַתִּשְּק לְכֶן וַתִּשְׁאַנָה קוֹלָן וַתִּבְכָינָה נָשֶׁוּב לְעַמֶּךָ:

Ruth 1:11 ¶ But Naomi replied, "Turn back, my daughters! Why should you go with me? Have I any more sons in my body who might be husbands for you?

**Ruth 1:12** Turn back, my daughters, for I am too old to be married. Even if I thought there was hope for me, even if I were married tonight and I also bore sons,

**Ruth 1:13** should you wait for them to grow up? Should you on their account debar yourselves from marriage? Oh no, my daughters! My lot is far more bitter than yours, for the hand of YHVH has struck out against me."

Ruth 1:14 ¶ They broke into weeping again, and Orpah kissed her mother-in-law farewell. But Ruth clung to her.

ות אמר נַעַמי שבנה בנתי לָמָה Buth 1:11 <u>תלַכְנָה עִמְי הַעוֹד־לָי בָנִים הַמִעִי וְה</u>ָיוּ ַלַכֶם לַאֲנָשִׁים: שְׁבִנָה בִנֹתַיֹ לֵכָן כִּי זָקַנִתי Ruth 1:12 מהיות לאיש כִּי אַמַּרִתִּי יֵשׁ־לִי תִקוָה ַגַּם הַיָיתִי הַלַּיִלָה לְאִישׁ וְגָם יָלָדִתִּי בָנִים: הַלָהֵן ו תְּשַׂבֵּרְנָה עָד אֲשֵׁר Buth 1:13 יְגְדָּׁלוּ הֲלָהֵן תְּעָגֵׁנָה לְבִלְתִּי הֵיוֹת לִאִישׁ אֵל בִּנֹתֵי כִּי־מַר־לִי מִאד' מְבֶּם <u>כִּי־יָצְאָה בִי יִד־יְהוָה:</u> ותשְׁנָה קוֹלָן וַתִּבְרֶינָה עָוֹד Buth 1:14

וּנִשְּׁנָח קוּכָן וַוּנִּבְּיָיָח עָח וַתִּשָּׁק עָרְפָּה לַחֲמוֹתֶה וְרָוּת דְּבְקָה בָּה:

Ruth 1:15 So she said, "See, your sister-in-law has returned to her people and her gods. Go follow your sister-in-law."

Ruth 1:16 But Ruth replied, "Do not urge me to leave you, to turn back and not follow you. For wherever you go, I will go; wherever you lodge, I will lodge; your people shall be my people, and your God my God.
Ruth 1:17 Where you die, I will die, and there I will be buried. Thus and more may YHVH do to me if anything but death parts me from you."

וּתָאמֵר הְנֵה<sup>'</sup> שָׁבָה Ruth 1:15 יִבְמִתֵּךְ אֵל־עַםָּה וָאֵל־אֵלהָיהָ שׁוּבִי אַ<u>חֲרֵי</u> יְבִמְתֶךְ: וּתַאמֶר רוּת אַל־תִפְגְעִי־בִי **Buth 1:16** לעזבך לשוּב מֵאַחַרַיך כִּי אֵל־אֲשֶׁר תֵּלְכִי אֱלֶך וּבַאֲשֶׁר תַּלִינִיֹ אַלִין עַמָּך עַמִי ואלהַיך <u>א</u>להַי: ַבַּאֲשֶׁר תַּמ<sup>ו</sup>ּתִי אָמ*וּת* ושָׁם Ruth 1:17 אֶקֶבְר כֹה יַעֲשֵׂה יהוָה לי וְכָה יֹסִיף כִּי הַמָּוֵת יַפְרֵיד בֵּינֵי וּבֵינֵךָ:

Ruth 1:18 When [Naomi] saw how determined she was to go with her, she ceased to argue with her;

Ruth 1:19 and the two went on until they reached Bethlehem.

¶ When they arrived in Bethlehem, the whole city buzzed with excitement over them. The women said, "Can this be Naomi?"

Ruth 1:20 "Do not call me Naomi," she replied. "Call me Mara, for Shaddai has made my lot very bitter.

Ruth 1:21 I went away full, and YHVH has brought me back empty. How can you call me Naomi, when YHVH has dealt harshly with me, when Shaddai has brought misfortune upon me!

וַתֶּׁרֵא כִּי־מִתִאַמֶּצֵת הִיא לָלֶכֵת Buth 1:18 אִתַּה וַתֵּחִדָּל לִדַבֶּר אֵלֶיהָ: וּתֵלָכְנָה שִׁתֵּיהֵם עַד־בּאָנָה בֵּית Buth 1:19 ָלַחֵם וַיִהִי כִּבֹאַנָ<sup>ָ</sup>ה בֵּית לֵחֵם וַתֵּהָם ַבָּל־הָעִיר עֵלֵיהֵן וַתּאמָרְנָה הֵזָאת ַנְעַמִי: וּתָאמֶר אֲלֵיהֶן אַ*ל־תָּקֶרֶאנָה* לְי Ruth 1:20 ַנָעַמִי קַרָאן לִי מָרָא כִּי־הֵמָר שַׁדֵּי לִי :מאד אַני מְלֵאָה הָלַכְתִּי וְרֵיקֵם Ruth 1:21 הֵשִׁיבְנִי יְהוֶה לַמָּה תִקְרַאנָה לִיֹ נָעֵמִי ַויהוָה עַנָה בִי וִשַׁדֵּי הֵרַע לִי:

Ruth 1:22 Thus Naomi returned from the country of Moab; she returned with her daughter-in-law Ruth the Moabite. They arrived in Bethlehem at the beginning of the barley harvest. וּרְּשָׁב נְעֲמִי וְרוּת הַמּוֹאַבְיָּה כַלָּתָהׂ עִםְּה הַשָּׁבָה מִשְׂדֵי מוֹאָב וְהַמָּה בָּאוּ בֵּית לֶחֵם בִּתְחַלֶּת קְצִיר שְׂעֹרִים:



**Psa. 116:9** I shall walk before YHVH

in the lands of the living.
Psa. 116:10 I trust [in YHVH]; out of great suffering I spoke
Psa. 116:11 and said rashly, "All men are false."

אַתְהַלֵּךְ לִפְנֵי יְהוָה אַרְצוֹת הָחַיּים: אַרְצוֹת הָחַיּים: Psa. 116:10 אַנִי מְאִד: אְנִי עְנֵיתִי מְאִד: Psa. 116:11 כָּל־הָאָדָם כָּזָב:

Psa. 118:19 Open the gates of righteousness for me that I may enter them and praise Yah.
Psa. 118:20 This is the gateway to YHVH—

the righteous shall enter through it.

פּתְחוּ־לִי שַׁעֲרֵי־צֲדֶק אֲבֹא־בְׁם אוֹדָה יֶהּ: אוֹדָה יֲהּ: Psa. 118:20 לַיהוֶה צַׁדִּילִים יָבָאוּ בְוֹ:

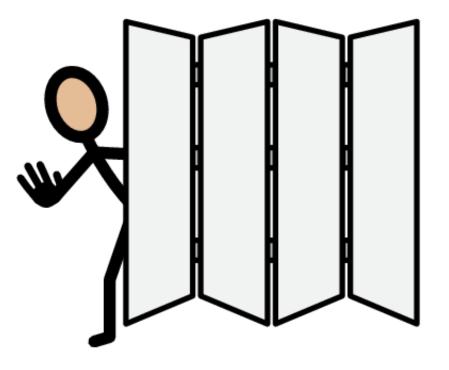
Psa. 118:21 I praise You, for You have answered me, and have become my deliverance.
Psa. 118:22 The stone that the builders rejected has become the chief cornerstone.

אוֹדְךָ כֵּי עַנִיתָנִי וַתְּהִי־לִי לְישׁוּעָה: Psa. 118:22 אֵבֶן מָאֲקַוּ הַבּוֹנָים הְיִתָּה לְרַאשׁ פִּנָּה:

# Honor your whole self



#### Honor partial presence



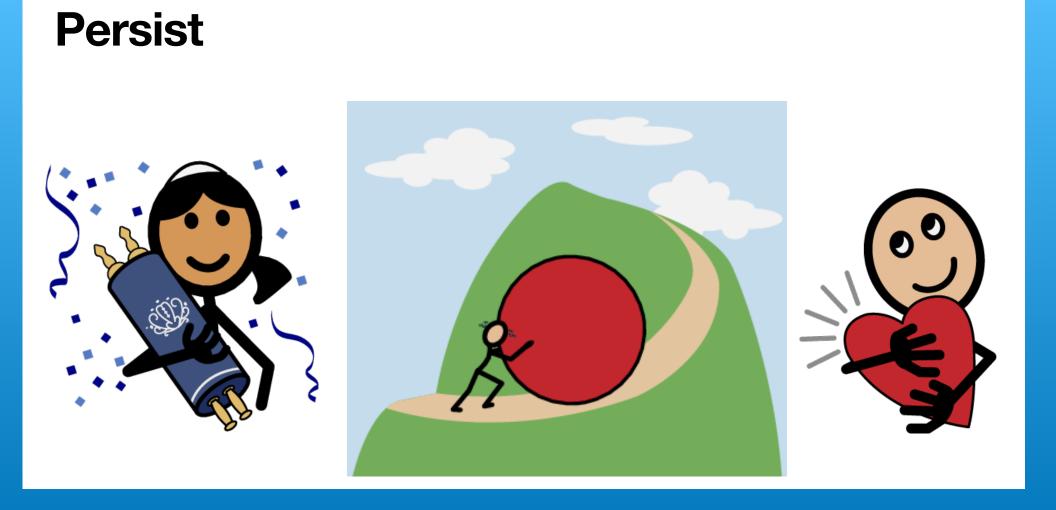
#### Don't separate people from the community



# **Be honest**

- We're different than we were before.
- We are adapting.
- Many things are unpredictable.
- Some things are hard in new ways.
- It is more possible when we acknowledge reality.





# **About Rabbi Ruti Regan**



Rabbi Ruti Regan is a feminist rabbi and disabled disability advocate working at the margins of Jewish community. She is a prominent rabbinic voice, renowned for her work about the intersection of disability and Jewish text, thought and practice. She is an Associate at the Harvard Law School Project on Disability, where she researches inclusive liturgies and ritual change. She previously served as Rabbinic Disability Scholar in Residence at Matan, where she taught Jewish educators strategies for inclusive teaching. She also leads a long-running #ParshaChat Torah study group on Twitter, and is the author of the realsocialskills.org blog. Rabbi Regan was ordained at the Jewish Theological Seminary in 2017, and previously studied at the Drisha Institute for Jewish Education and the Conservative Yeshiva in Jerusalem.

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